



## Finding Science- and Practice-based Organic Management Information

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### eOrganic's Instructions for Authors

eOrganic content is derived from:

- Research conducted in organic systems.
- Information from farmers/ag professionals on organic farming best practices.
- Research conducted in conventional systems relevant to organic systems.
- Regulation-based information.

All content must be compliant with the National Organic Program regulations.

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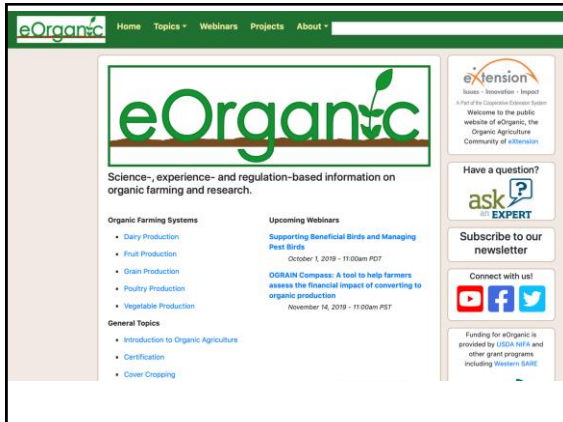
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The image shows the homepage of the eOrganic website. At the top is a navigation bar with links: Home, Topics, Webinars, Projects, and About. The main header features the eOrganic logo, which includes a green leaf icon. Below the logo, a tagline reads: "Science-, experience- and regulation-based information on organic farming and research." The page is divided into several sections. On the left, under "Organic Farming Systems," there is a list of topics: Dairy Production, Fruit Production, Grain Production, Poultry Production, and Vegetable Production. Below this, under "General Topics," are links for Introduction to Organic Agriculture, Certification, and Cover Cropping. In the center, there is a section for "Upcoming Webinars" with details for two events: "Supporting Beneficial Birds and Managing Pest Birds" on October 1, 2019, and "Organic Compass: A tool to help farmers assess the financial impact of converting to organic production" on November 14, 2019. On the right side, there are several boxes: "extension" with a welcome message, "Have a question? ask an EXPERT" with a question mark icon, "Subscribe to our newsletter" with a sign-up button, "Connect with us!" with social media icons for YouTube, Facebook, and Twitter, and a funding notice from USDA NRCS and other grant programs.

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Conducting On-Farm Variety Trials to Manage Risk for Organic and Specialty Crop Producers Part 2	Jared Zystro, Kirt Healy, Organic Seed Alliance; Julie Dawson, University of Wisconsin	April 11, 2017
Abrasive Weeding: Efficiency, Multifunctionality and Profitability	Sam Wortman, University of Nebraska-Lincoln; Daniel Hunsburg, South Dakota State University	March 29, 2018
Organic Tomato Foliar Pathogen IPM Webinar	Dan Egel, Lori Hoagland, and Amit-Kum Jaiswal, Purdue University	March 21, 2018
Conducting On-Farm Variety Trials to Manage Risk for Organic and Specialty Crop Producers Part 1	Micaela Colley, Jared Zystro, Kirt Healy, Organic Seed Alliance; Julie Dawson, University of Wisconsin	March 20, 2018
Management of spotted wing drosophila using organically approved strategies: An update	Ash Soti and Craig Roubos, UGA; Matt Grieshop, MSU; Andrew Petran, UMN	February 27, 2018
Tools for Farm Biodiversity	Olivia Smith, Washington State University; Miyoko Chu, Rhannon Crain, Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Lynn Dicks, University of East Anglia	February 27, 2018
<a href="https://articles.extension.org/pages/25242/webinars-by-eorganic">https://articles.extension.org/pages/25242/webinars-by-eorganic</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/user/eOrganic">https://www.youtube.com/user/eOrganic</a>		
Melon Medley: Organic Production Practices, Microbial Safety and Consumer Preferences of various Melon Varieties	Shirley Micallef, Kathryn Everts, University of Maryland	January 31, 2018
Organic Tomato Seed Production	Julie Dawson, University of Wisconsin-Madison; Dan Egel, Purdue University; Laurie McKenzie, Organic Seed Alliance	January 30, 2018
Live Broadcast: Special Session on Organic Soil Healthy Research at the Tri-Societies Conference	Various, organized by the Organic Farming Research Foundation	October 25, 2017

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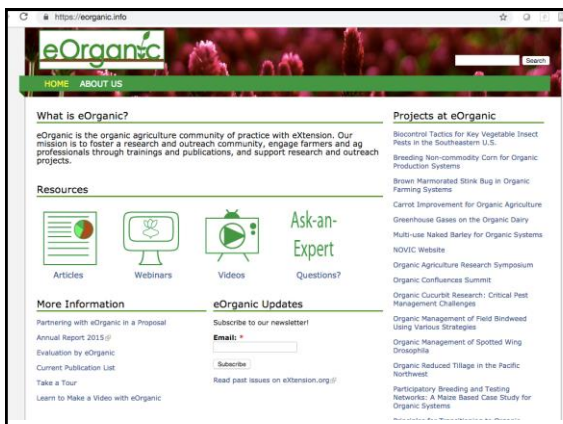
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The image shows a screenshot of the eOrganic website. The header includes the eOrganic logo and a search bar. Below the header, there are two main columns. The left column, titled "What is eOrganic?", describes the organization's mission to foster a research and outreach community. Below this, there is a "Resources" section with icons for Articles, Webinars, Videos, and Questions. The right column, titled "Projects at eOrganic", lists various ongoing projects such as "Biocontrol Tactics for Key Vegetable Insect Pests in the Southeastern U.S.", "Breeding Non-commodity Corn for Organic Production Systems", and "Organic Cucurbit Research: Critical Pest Management Challenges". At the bottom, there is a "More Information" section with links to an annual report, current publications, and a tour, as well as an "eOrganic Updates" section with a newsletter subscription form.

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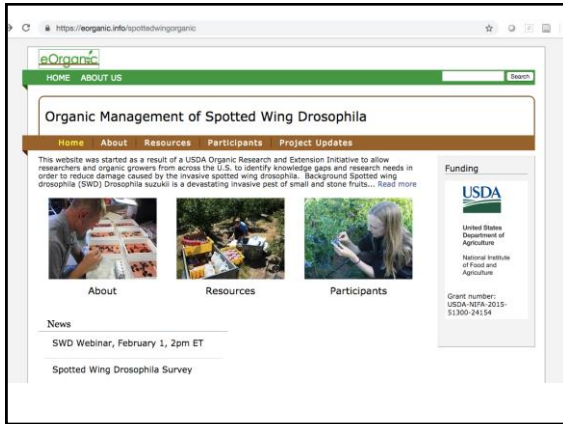
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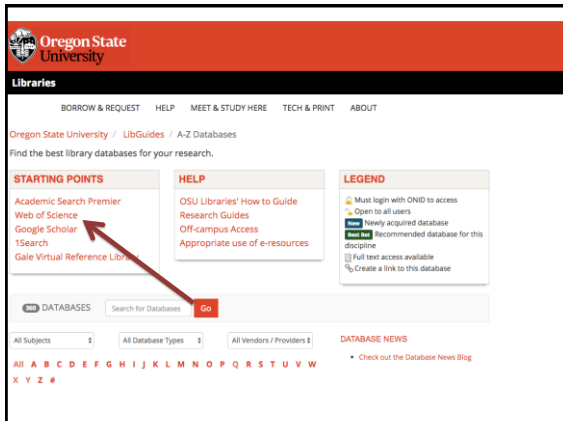
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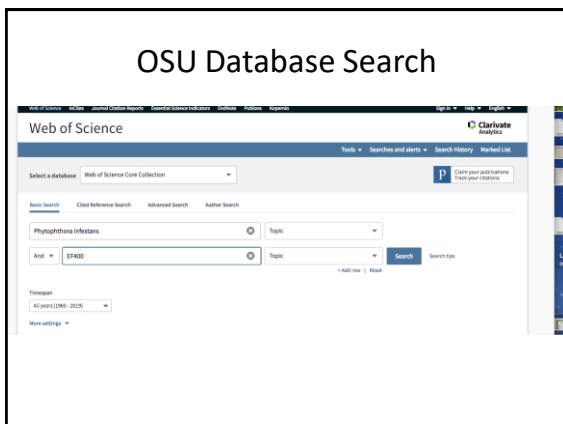
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**USDA** United States Department of Agriculture  
National Institute of Food and Agriculture

ABOUT TOOLS DATA GALLERY BUDGET & LEGISLATION CONTACT LANGUAGE

HOME TOPICS PROGRAMS GRANTS NEWSROOM IMPACTS RESOURCES

## Organic Transitions (ORG)

**Program:** Organic Agriculture Program | Ecosystems Programs | Global Change and Climate Programs | Water Programs | Aquaculture | Manure & Nutrient Management Programs | Animal Reproduction | Environmental & Resource Economics Programs | Sustainable Agriculture Program | Crop Protection and Pest Management Program | Weed Science

The overall goal of the Organic Transitions Program (ORG) is to support the development and implementation of research, extension and higher education programs to improve the competitiveness of organic livestock and crop producers, as well as those who are adopting organic practices. NIFA administers the ORG program by determining priorities in U.S. agriculture through Agency stakeholder input processes in consultation with the NAREEAB. ORG will continue to prioritize environmental services provided by organic farming systems in the area of soil conservation, pollinator health, and climate change mitigation, including greenhouse gases (GHG), as well as the development of educational tools for Cooperative Extension personnel and other agricultural professionals who advise producers on organic practices, and development of cultural practices and other allowable alternatives to substances recommended for removal from the National Organic Program's National List of Allowed and Prohibited Substances. It is expected that all projects will integrate research, education and extension activities, as appropriate to project goals, although some projects may be weighted more heavily than others in one or more of these areas. However, all proposals should have activities and impact in research and at least one of the other areas: education and extension.

U.S. Department of Agriculture **NIFA**

Current Research Information System **CRIS**

Retrieved 38 records

Title	Initial Yr	Award Yr	Grant Yr	Prop No	Investigator	Institution	View
FISHING FOR A NOVEL SOURCE OF METHYLOHININE IN ORGANIC POULTRY FEEDS: EXPLORING THE POTENTIAL OF INVARIANT ALANIN AS SUSTAINABLE FISH MEAL	2015	2015	2015-	06280	Duonghuu, D.	UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS FAVETTEVILLE, ARKANSAS	brief Full
ORGANIC DECISION TOOLS TO MANAGE N FOR PRODUCTION AND CLIMATE	2015	2015	2015-	06289	Wardle, M. H.	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS URBANA, ILLINOIS	brief Full
REINVENTING SUSTAINABLE PROTECTION SYSTEMS FOR CUCURBIT PRODUCTION	2015	2015	2015-	06288	Gleason, H.	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY AMES, IOWA	brief Full
ASSESSING THE RESILIENCY OF INTEGRATED CROP-LIVESTOCK ORGANIC SYSTEMS UNDER CURRENT AND PREDICTED CLIMATE	2015	2015	2015-	06281	Hennelied, E.	MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY BOZEMAN, MONTANA	brief Full
TRADEOFFS BETWEEN SOIL CARBON SEQUESTRATION AND GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS IN ORGANIC PASTURES UNDER MANAGEMENT INTENSIVE GRAZING	2015	2015	2015-	06273	Conteatta, A.	UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE DURHAM, NEW HAMPSHIRE	brief Full
QUANTIFYING AND PREDICTING THE EFFECTS OF ECOLOGICAL WEED MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES ON ORGANIC AGROECOSYSTEMS TO INFORM FARMER DECISION MAKING	2015	2015	2015-	06287	Wilson, R. B.	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY WOOSTER, OHIO	brief Full
UNRAVELING THE INTERACTIVE EFFECTS OF TILLAGE, RESIDUE, AND MANURE ADDITIONS ON NITROUS OXIDE EMISSIONS IN GRASS AND SILAGE SYSTEMS	2015	2017	2015-	06276	Kermanian, A. R.	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY PARK, PENNSYLVANIA	brief Full
STRATEGIES TO ENHANCE DE NOVO BIOSYNTHESIS OF METHYLOHININE FOR ORGANIC POULTRY	2014	2014	2014-	03379	Aggrey, S. E.	UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA ATHENS, GEORGIA	brief Full

## CRIS Database

cris.nifa.usda.gov

Current Research Information System

### CRIS Assisted Search

**Search CRIS Full Text**

In the boxes below, enter words or phrases separated by semicolons (the ";" means "OR"). If you need a different search interface, click on "Exit to Menu" button.

Fulltext Terms  
...AND these  
...NOT these

Submit (Any) CRIS HNRMS

Records retrieved: 9 Max Records to Display: 10

Search Display Results Exit to Menu Exit to Home Clear Form

### Search CRIS by Individual Data Fields

Results from searches in boxes below (including classification codes) will be "ANDed" together, as well as with Full Text searches above.

Project Type (Any)  
All Grant (1)  
NIFA Competitive Grant (2)  
Animal Health (0)

Project Status (Any)  
Active  
Extended  
Not

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### Cover Crops and Soil Health



Cover crop plays an essential role in improving soil health and are associated with numerous on-farm benefits, such as controlling erosion, improving water infiltration and managing nutrients. Check out our interactive guide, [What's In It For Me? Soils](#), to learn more about the relationships between your practices, soil health benefits and the overall web of life within the soil.

### Selection and Management

To select cover crops for your operation, first identify your primary objectives for adding them to your system. Do you want to add nitrogen to your soil, increase organic matter to improve soil fertility, reduce erosion, provide weed control, manage nutrients, and/or conserve soil moisture? While all cover crops provide many of these functions, some species or "cocktails" (cover crop mixes) are better than others, depending on your specific objectives.

even greater yield increases when they used cover crops: 9.6% in corn and 13.4% in soybeans. Learn more in the [SARE Bulletin: Cover Crops – Opportunities, Uncertainties & Answers: How Better Land Is Born Greener](#).


Whether you are just starting with cover crops, or have some experience growing them, the SARE Cover Crop Flyer: [Cover Crops As A Wealth of Information](#) can help. Here we summarize some of it and provide an introduction to many of the benefits of growing cover crops. For in-depth resources, visit the website listed at each section.

### A Profitable Long-Term Investment


Determining when cover crops pay for themselves is not as simple as comparing added first-year costs with the return on the following crop. Cover crops could be viewed as a long-term investment that gradually improves farm management in multiple ways. Over time, this investment leads to lower cover costs, sometimes, increased revenue. An analysis in the SARE bulletin [Cover Crop Economics](#) reveals that in some situations cover crops can pay for its own year, such as when they are used for grazing or to improve herbicide-resistant weeds. In other situations, such as when using them to alleviate compaction or to improve nutrient management, a payoff is more likely in the second or third year.

### Cover Crop Innovators Series

Watch short videos of innovative farmers from across the country deciding how they have successfully added cover crops to their cash crop rotations. [Learn more](#).



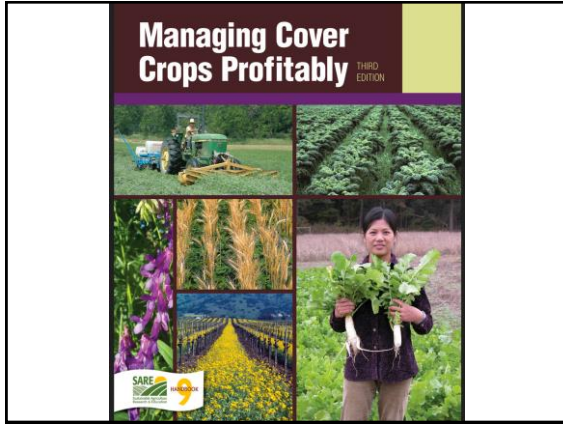
### Farmers Say Cover Crops Work



From increasing yield to improving soil health, find out why farmers use cover crops. From 1994, SARE and partners gathered feedback from a national survey of farmers on their experiences with cover crops.

Crop(s)	2012-2013 Survey	Summary and report (PDF)
Soybean	2013-2014 Survey	<a href="#">Summary and report (PDF)</a>
Wheat	2014-2015 Survey	<a href="#">Summary and report (PDF)</a>
Rice	2014-2015 Survey	<a href="#">Summary and report (PDF)</a>
Grain sorghum	2015-2016 Survey	<a href="#">Summary and report (PDF)</a>
Alfalfa	2016-2017 Survey	<a href="#">Summary and report (PDF)</a>






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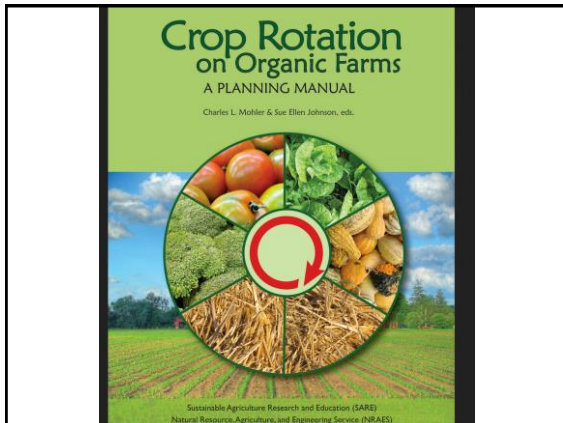
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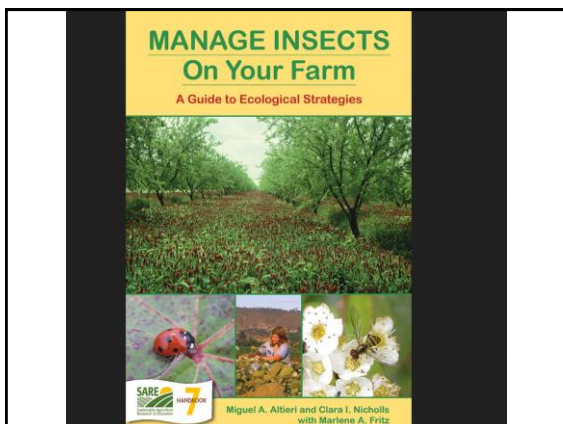
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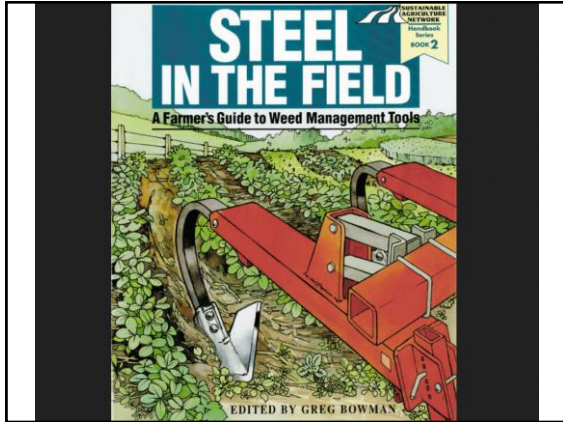
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**Final Report for ONE15-231**

**Evaluation of biological fungicides to control diseases of spinach in winter high tunnels**

☐ Expand All ☐ Collapse All

**Project Information**

**Summary:**

UMass Extension and Queen's Greens commercial vegetable farm partnered to evaluate efficacy of OMRI-approved biofungicides in controlling diseases of spinach grown through the winter of 2013 to 2014. A lab assay was conducted in which the biocontrol organisms were cultured at different temperatures, to assess their activity at the low temperatures found in winter high tunnel soils, and a field study was conducted to evaluate commercially available biofungicide products. In the lab study we found that the organisms grew slowly or not at all at 10°C, though *Trichoderma gamsii* strain R-1 (*MycoStop*) grew best at that temperature and was the only organism capable of growth at 42°C. The two strains of *Trichoderma* present in Rootshield Plus grew slowly at 50°C and not at all at 42°C.

In the field study, we were not able to distinguish any significant differences in germination, stand, vigor, or yield across treatments. We did see a decrease in plant number and vigor at the second timepoint and then a rebound—this may have been due to post-emergence damping off. Plant number at the second timepoint (20 Oct) was significant, with all treatments except Rootshield Plus performing better than the untreated control and *MycoStop G* performing the best. This may indicate that the materials tested, except for Rootshield, provided some protection against post-emergence damping off. We also include a summary of the cost of each treatment.

While our methods could certainly be fine-tuned to be more discriminating, we feel that the results here accurately reflect what we observed in this tunnel—that none of the treatments had any noticeable effect on stand, vigor, or yield. That said, *MycoStop* performed best in the lab study and in the field study, improving early season plant stand significantly relative to the control. Based on our findings, we feel that applications are most effective when soil is at or above 50°C, when beneficial microbes (and pathogens) are more active, so the number of applications made during the colder winter months can be reduced, further lowering costs. The partner grower in this study has incorporated our findings into her production system and has been using Rootshield Plus at seeding and has also begun seeding less densely to combat damping off and improve stand establishment.

The results of these studies were shared with growers through the Vegetable Notes newsletter, on the UMass Extension Vegetable Program's website, and at the Prosen Ground Conference in VT and the NOFA-NE Winter Conference (Figure 1).

**Introduction:**

Across the Northeast, growers are struggling to meet the ever-increasing demand for fresh produce year-round. High-tunnels are being used more-and-more to increase production of asparagus and other greens for harvest all winter long. This environment presents many challenges, with disease management being often identified by growers

**ONE15-231 (project overview)**

**Project Type:** Partnership

**Funds awarded in 2015:** \$14,982.00

**Projected End Date:** 12/31/2017

**Region:** Northeast

**State:** Massachusetts

**Project Leader:** Katie Campbell-Rodion

**Team:** University of Massachusetts

**Co-Leaders:** Susan Schuffele

**Team:** UMass Extension Vegetable Program

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<https://attra.ncat.org/publication.html>

**NCAT** **ATTRA**  
Sustainable Agriculture

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Search Our Databases  
Urban Agriculture  
Energy Alternatives  
Beginning Farmer  
Field Crops

Home > ATTRA's Master Publication List

### Master Publication List

The following list contains more than 300 easy-to-read titles covering organic production, livestock, horticultural crops, business and marketing, farm energy, water and pest management and more. Our publications are written by our sustainable agriculture specialists, who are experts in their fields, and are meant to help farmers, ranchers and others involved in sustainable agriculture.

**INDEX**

- What is Sustainable Agriculture?
- Horticultural Crops
- Field Crops
- Soils & Compost
- Local Food Systems
- Farm Start-Up
- Livestock & Pasture
- Water Management
- Publications for Kindle
- Energy Alternatives
- Pest Management
- Organic Farming
- Crop Insurance
- Marketing, Business & Risk Management
- Education
- Illustrated Publications
- Other Resources
- Publicaciones en Español
- Archived Publications

*We are here!*

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**Cucumber Beetles: Organic and Biorational Integrated Pest Management - IP212**  
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**Disease and Insect Management in Organic Small Grains - IP388**  
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Kindle Price: \$0.99  
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**Organic IPM Field Guide - n/a**  
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**Squash Bug and Squash Vine Borer: Organic Controls - IP298**  
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<https://attra.ncat.org/>  
**National Sustainable Agriculture Information Service**  
ATTRA A project of the National Center for Appropriate Technology 1-800-346-9140 • www.attra.ncat.org


## Apples: Organic Production Guide

By Tammy Hixman and Guy Ames, NCAT Agriculture Specialists  
Published March 2011  
© NCAT IP020

This publication provides information on organic apple production from recent research and producer experience. Many aspects of apple production are the same whether the grower uses low-spray, organic, or conventional management. Accordingly, this publication focuses on the aspects that differ from nonorganic practices—primarily pest and disease control, marketing, and economics. (Information on organic weed control and fertility management in orchards is presented in a separate ATTRA publication, *Tree Fruits: Organic Production Overview*.) This publication introduces the major apple insect pests and diseases and the most effective organic management methods. It also includes farmer profiles of working orchards and a section dealing with economic and marketing considerations. There is an extensive list of resources for information and supplies and an appendix on disease-resistant apple varieties.

**Contents**

- Introduction.....1
- Geographical Factors Affecting Disease and Pest Management.....3
- Insect and Mite Pests.....3
- Insect IPM in Apples - Kevin Clay.....8
- Diseases.....14
- Mammal and Bird Pests.....29
- Thinning.....30
- Weed and Orchard Floor Management.....20
- Economics and Marketing.....22
- Conclusion.....29



## Farmer Profiles: Two Organic Grain Farm Case Studies

By Susan Tallman, CCA,  
 NCAT Agronomist  
 Published  
 March 2011  
 © NCAT  
 IP387

### Contents

Randy and Lisa  
 Hinebauch .....

Duane and  
 Charita Boehm .....

### Randy and Lisa Hinebauch Chinook, Montana

*This case study is based on a farm tour sponsored by the Montana Organic Association on June 13, 2009. A video of this farm tour is available at www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zr9wvmsz0f0 (Hinebauch Farm Tour).*

Randy and Lisa Hinebauch farm 10,000 acres of organic grain near Chinook, Montana. Average annual precipitation at this location is 13.2 inches.

Video tours of the farms profiled in this publication are available online. Watch them at:  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zr9wvmsz0f0](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zr9wvmsz0f0) (Hinebauch Farm Tour)  
[www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zu0C3udm8tU](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zu0C3udm8tU) (Boehm Farm Tour)



Field of organic spring wheat, Hinebauch Farm.



## Nutrient Management Plan (590) for Organic Systems Western State Implementation Guide



Digital Price: **\$ .99**  
 Print Price: **\$3.99**  
 Kindle Price: **\$0.99**

By Susan Tallman  
 Published 2011  
 Updated 2011  
 © NCAT  
 IP390  
 12 pages



### Abstract

Weed management is one of the biggest concerns in organic small grain production. Often, when a conventional grower considers organic farming, the difficulty of weed control is the first objection. Clean, weed-free fields are a source of pride for most

Excerpt from: *Small Grains for Organic Growers* by Susan Tallman, NCAT Agronomist. Available at [www.attra.ncat.org](http://www.attra.ncat.org)

Online

*We are  
 here!*

## Organic Farming Research Foundation (OFRF)

### Research

<https://ofrf.org/research>

### Research

For close to three decades, OFRF has been at the forefront of the organic movement, awarding over \$3M in research grants across the United States. Recent projects have resulted in scientific improvements in participatory plant breeding, soil and fertility management, weed and insect pest management, water use efficiency, and more. As a result of OFRF's research, education, and outreach efforts, thousands of farmers have received pertinent research and training information. All research results are shared freely. Please explore the organic innovation we invest in every day at OFRF.

Twitter Facebook

Search our extensive research database by topic, crops, region or keywords. We will continue to add research as it becomes available.

### Current Research



Participatory Breeding of Broccoli Varieties for Organic Growers in Western North Carolina



Developing 'Organic Ready' Maize Populations with Unimpaired Insecticide Tolerant (IT)



Effect of Cover Crop Effects on Organic Seed Generation and Reduction of Weed Seed Exposure

[search all grants](#)

OFRF Grant Research Database  
Map of OFRF Grants  
Additional Resources  
Organic FAQs



Join Thousands of Innovators and Organic Farmers

## OFRF Research Reports

Developing a Cover Crop-Based, No-Till System for Small-Scale Vegetable Producers: Effects on Soil Health, Weeds, Arthropod Communities, and Yield	Research	Other, South, Cover Crops, Fertility Management, Insect Management, Weed Management	April 2017	Florissant	Missouri
Corn Earworm Management: A Survey of Organic Sweet Corn Growers	Research	Corn, Breeding, Disease Management, Insect Management	April 2017	Madison	Wisconsin
A New Approach for Successful Organic Peach Production in the Southeast	Research	Other, South, Disease Management, Insect Management	June 2016	Clemson	South Carolina
Flowering Plants in Organic Strawberry Fields to Enhance Natural Enemies and Pollinators and Improve Pest Control and Fruit Quality	Research	Bees and Pollinators, South, Strawberries, Disease Management, Insect Management	June 2016 Final Report	Wimauma	Florida

## Ceres Trust Organic Research Initiative

<https://cerestrust.org/organic-research-initiative/>



ABOUT GRANT AWARDS ORGANIC RESEARCH INITIATIVE GRANTS PUBLICATIONS EDIT A WISCONSIN RECORD

### Organic Research Initiative

"It is clear that a shift to more sustainable agriculture practices is an environmental imperative. And, for the long term, it's a matter of human survival. The question no longer is whether sustainable methods will be adopted, the question is when will the transition begin and how long will it take?" - Roger Bobbaum

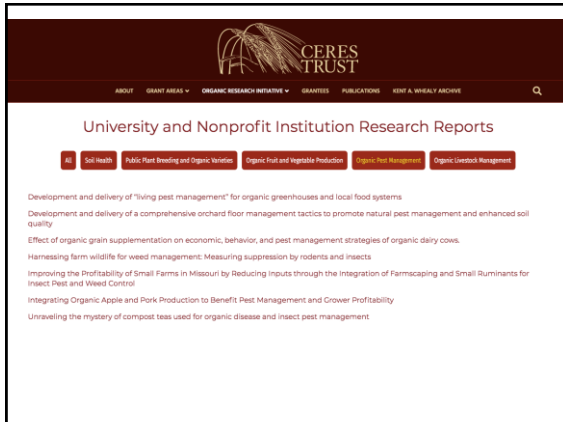
Roger Bobbaum Photo credit: Nick Lambert

Ceres Trust wishes to announce the conclusion of its highly successful Organic Research Initiative.

The program, which began in 2008, has funded sixty-five, largely 3-year, organic research projects at universities and agricultural organizations in the North-Central region, including Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota and Wisconsin.

### ORI REPORTS

University & Nonprofit Research Reports




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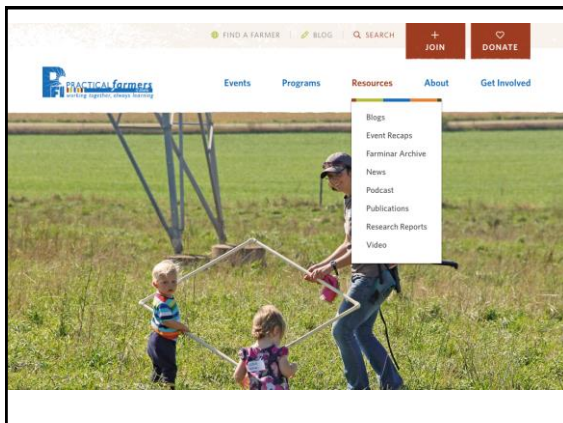
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## PFI Research Reports

Title	Year	Category
 Soybean Row-Width and Seeding Date When Using a Roller-Crimper for Cereal Rye Cover Crop	2018	 
 Fatty Acid Comparisons of Grain and Forage-Fed Pork	2018	
 Strawberry Establishment and Production Enterprise Budget	2018	
 Terminating Cereal Rye Cover Crops After Planting Soybeans	2018	 
 No-till vs. Strip-till Corn and Soybeans Following a Cereal Rye Cover Crop	2018	 

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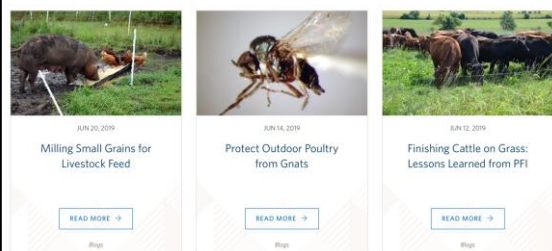
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## PFI Blogs




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<https://nifa.usda.gov/eligible-commodity-boards>

### RESEARCH BOARDS/COMMISSIONS

#### NATIONAL BOARDS

- Beef Board
- Blueberry Council
- Christmas Tree Board
- Cotton Board
- Dairy Board
- Egg Board
- Fluid Milk Board
- Hass Avocado Board
- Honey Board
- Lamb Board
- Mango Board
- Mushroom Council
- Paper and Paper-Based Packaging Board
- Peanut Board
- Popcorn Board
- Pork Board
- Potato Board
- Processed Raspberry Council
- Softwood Lumber Board
- Sorghum Board
- Soybean Board
- Watermelon Board

#### FEDERAL MARKETING ORDER BOARDS & COMMISSIONS

- Administrative Committee for Pistachios
- Almond Board of California
- American Pecan Council
- California Date Administrative Committee
- California Desert Grape Administrative Committee
- California Olives Committee
- California Raisin Administrative Committee
- California Walnut Board
- Cherry Industry Administrative Board
- Colorado Potato Committee
- Cranberry Marketing Committee
- Florida Avocado Administrative Committee
- Florida Citrus Administrative Committee
- Florida Tomato Committee
- Hazelnut Marketing Board
- Idaho-Eastern Oregon Onion Committee
- Kiwifruit Administrative Committee
- Oregon/Washington Fresh and Processed Pear
- Pine Marketing Committee
- South Texas Onion Committee
- Spearmint Oil Administrative Committee
- Texas Valley Citrus Committee
- Vidalia Onion Committee
- Walla Walla Sweet Onion Committee
- Washington Apricot Marketing Committee
- Washington Cherry Marketing Committee

#### STATE BOARDS & COMMITTEES

- California Cherry Board
- California Pear Advisory Board
- California Wheat Commission
- Dairy Council of California
- Idaho Wheat Commission
- Illinois Corn Marketing Board
- Illinois Soybean Board
- Iowa Corn Promotion Board
- Kansas Wheat Commission
- Michigan Blueberry Commission
- North Central Soybean Research Program
- Northern Canola Growers Association
- Olive Oil Commission of California
- Oregon Wine Board
- Washington State Potato Commission
- Washington State Wine Commission

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**USDA** United States Department of Agriculture  
Agricultural Marketing Service

Home > Rules & Regulations

## Organic Regulations

**Overview**  
Organic Labeling  
The Organic Seal  
Program Handbook  
The National List  
National Organic Standards Board (NOSB)  
Trade & Equivalency Arrangements

The National Organic Program (NOP) develops the rules & regulations for the production, handling, labeling, and enforcement of all USDA organic products. This process, referred to as rulemaking, involves input from the National Organic Standards Board (a Federal Advisory Committee made up of fifteen members of the public) and the public. The NOP also maintains a Handbook that includes guidance, instructions, policy memos, and other documents that communicate the organic standards.

**Regulatory References**

- USDA organic regulations. 7 CFR Part 205 includes all USDA organic standards, including prohibited practices, requirements, and the National List of Allowed and Prohibited Substances.
- Program Handbook.** This compilation of guidance documents, policy memos, and instructions is intended to clarify policies and assist those who own, manage, or certify organic operations with complying with NOP regulations.

**News & Announcements**

- 08/20 New Vendor Training from USDA Web-Based Supply Chain Management
- 07/15 Social 2 author for RFA 11 (unreleased)

View Current Rulemaking  
Want to Become Certified Organic?  
Enforcing Organic Regulations  
Get USDA Organic Insider updates!

What resources am I missing?  
Let me know!

Finding Science- and Practice-based  
Organic Management Information